

*Table 1: Similarities Between the Turn-of-the-Century Periods*

<b>Revolution</b>	<b>1860-1920</b> <b>Second Industrial</b>	<b>1960-2020</b> <b>Digital</b>
<i>Post-War Peace</i>	Concert of Europe	Bretton Woods
<i>International Hegemon</i>	Britain (post Napoleonic Wars)	USA (post World Wars)
<i>Economic Organization</i>	Agricultural to Industrial Production	Mass Production (Fordism) to Flexible Production (Post-Fordism)
<i>Int'l Monetary System</i>	1870s – Bimetallism to Gold Standard	1973 – Gold Standard to Fiat Money System
<i>Transportation Innovations</i>	Railroads/ Steam Engine	Turbo Jet Airplanes/ Shipping Containers
<i>Communications Innovations</i>	Printing Press, Paper pulp Telegraph, Ticker Tape	Solid-state Computers, Satellites, Internet, Cell Phones
<i>Communications Interconnectivity</i>	Popular Postal Systems Mail-order Catalog Mass newspaper/journal circulation Yellow Journalism	Email Online Shopping Cable TV, Social Media “Post-Truth”
<i>Inequality &amp; Wealth Concentration</i>	Robber Barons	Big Tech/Banking
<i>Int'l Economic Crises</i>	Panic of 1873 Long Depression 1873-1879 1893 Depression Panic of 1901 Panic of 1907 1929 Wall Street Crash	1973, 1979 Oil Shocks 1987 market crash 2001 dot.com crash 2007-2008 Financial Crisis 2022 Global Recession
<i>Global Pandemic</i>	Spanish Flu 1918-1921	COVID-19 2019-2022
<i>Mass Emigrations</i>	From Ireland, Germany, Italy, Eastern Europe, China	From the Middle-East, Africa, Latin Americans, Asia
<i>International Terrorism</i>	Anarchist	Islamist
<i>Political Outcomes</i>	Progressive Era, Fascism, Communism, World Wars	???